

Indices for Affordability

Index Name	Formula	Units	Literature Sources	Data Sources
Energy Prices		[US\$], [€]	World Energy Council 2020	GlobalPetrolPrices.com (2020), IEA 2020
Share of household income spent on fuel and electricity	$\frac{\textit{household income spent on energy}}{\textit{household income}}$	[%]	IAEA et al. 2005, Winkler et al. 2011	Bacon et al. 2010
Levelized cost of electricity (LCOE)	$\frac{\textit{total cost of electricity production}}{\textit{total electricity output}}$	[\$/kWh] [€/kWh]	Aldersey-Williams and Rubert 2019	Ritchie and Roser 2018